### व्यावसायिक परीक्षण रिपोर्ट COMMERCIAL TEST REPORT

संख्या / No.: ROTAVATOR- 333/2710/2021

माह/Month: July, 2021

THIS TEST REPORT VALID UP TO : 31st July, 2028



## AMBBER INNOVATIONS PVT. LTD., FARMHEAD, RT-05 FT, ROTARY TILLER (ROTAVATOR)



#### भारत सरकार

#### Government of India

कृषि एवं किसान कल्याण मंत्रालय

Ministry of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare

कृषि, सहकारिता एवं किसान कल्याण विभाग

Department of Agriculture, Cooperation and Farmers Welfare उत्तरी क्षेत्र कृषि मशीनरी प्रशिक्षण एवं परीक्षण संस्थान

Northern Region Farm Machinery Training and Testing Institute

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#### 3.11 **Lubricants:**

Sl. No.	Particulars	As recommended by the manufacturer	As used during test	
1	Primary Gear box	EP-140	Oil originally filled in the rotavator was not	
2	Secondary Gear box	EP-140	changed was no	
3	Rotor Hub	High Quality Grease	M.P. Grease	
4.	Propeller Shaft	High Quality Grease		

#### 4. RUNNING - IN

Rotavator was run in for 2.17 hour before field performance test.

#### 5. LABORATORY TEST

#### 5.1 Hardness: - The surface hardness of blade was recorded as under: -

Description	As per IS:	Hardness as	Remarks
	6690:1981 (HRC)	observed (HRC)	
Edge portion	53 to 59	46.0 (Average)	Does not conform
On shank portion	37 to 45	45.7 (Average)	Does not conform

#### 5.2 **Chemical composition**

The chemical composition of blades is tabulated as under:-

Constituents	As per IS: 6690-1981		Composition	Remarks
	Carbon	Silicon	as observed	
	Steel	Manganese steel	(% of weight)	
Carbon (C)	0.70 -0.85	0.50-0.60	0.1144	Does not conform
Silicon (Si)	0.10 -0.40	1.50-2.00	0.2935	Conforms
Manganese (Mn)	0.50 -1.0	0.50-1.00	1.6472	Does not conform
Sulphur (S)	0.05(max)	0.05(max)	0.0438	Conforms
Phosphorous (P)	0.05(max)	0.05(max)	0.0310	Conforms

#### 6. FIELD PERFORMANCE TEST

The field tests of the rotavator comprising of dry land and wet land operation were conducted for 25.58 and 10.25 hours respectively to assess the performance test which the perfor reported in Annexure-I & II for dry land and wet land operation respectively.

Observations of field performance test is summarized in the ensuing table:-



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#### **Summary of Field Performance Test**

Sl. No.	Parameters/operations	Dry land operation	Wet land operation
			(Puddling)
I	II	III	IV
1.	Tractor used	Sonalika	n DI-35
2	Gear used	L-2	L-1
3	Type of soil	Sandy	loam
4.	Average soil moisture (%)	14.7 to 17.0	
5.	Average depth of standing water (cm)		11.7 to 12.5
6.	Bulk density of soil (g/cc)	1.57 to 1.63	
7.	Average speed of operation (kmph)	2.87 to 2.94	1.63 to 1.66
8.	Avg. travel reduction (%)		-5.45 to -6.63
9.	Avg. wheel slip (%)	-0.16 to -0.63	
10.	Average depth of puddle (cm)		26.5 to 27.3
11.	Average depth of cut (cm)	10.3 to 11.3	
12.	Avg. effective width (cm)	147 to 149	
13.	Area covered (ha/h)	0.344 to 0.383	
14.	Time required for one ha (h)	2.61 to 2.91	
15.	Field efficiency (%)	81.3 to 88.9	
16.	Puddling index (%)		77.4 to 80.8
17.	Fuel consumption		
	. I/h	5.27 to 5.89	3.15 to 3.28
	l/ha	14.22 to 16.73	<b>_</b>
<b>18.</b>	Avg. PTO power consumption, kW	15.7	

### 6.1 Dry land operation

#### 6.1.1 Rate of work

- i) The rate of work was recorded 0.344 to 0.383 ha/h, and the speed of operation varies from 2.87 to 2.94 kmph.
- ii) The time required to cover one hectare was recorded as 2.61 to 2.91 kg

#### 6.1.2 Quality of work

- i) The depth of operation was recorded as 10.3 to 11.3 cm.
- ii) Average effective width was observed as 147 to 149 cm.
- iii) Field efficiency was observed as 81.3 to 88.9 %.

#### 6.2 Wet Land operation

6.2.1 The tractor was fitted with half cage wheel on rear pneumatic traction wheel for conducting the puddling operation. The brief specification of half cage wheel is given in Annexure-III

#### 6.2.2 Quality of work

i) The depth of puddle was recorded as 26.5 to 27.3 cm.

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ii) The puddling index was recorded as 77.4 to 80.8 %.

#### 6.3 Labour requirement

In all, two skilled operators are needed to ensure continuous operation of rotavator for day long period.

#### 6.4 Wear analysis (on mass basis)

Wear of hatchet blades (on mass basis) was measured and recorded in ensuing table:

#### Percentage wear of rotavator blades on mass basis

Sl.	Initial mass	Mass of blade after	Difference of	Percentage of	Percentage of
No.	of blade (g)	38.0 hr. of	weight (g)	wear (%) after	wear on hour
		operation (g)		38.0 hr.	basis (%)
1.	1037.3	998.4	38.9	3.75	0.10
2.	1060.1	1028.9	31.2	2.94	0.08
3.	1053.9	1022.8	31.1	2.95	0.08
4.	1025.9	996.1	29.8	2.90	0.08
5.	1039.3	1007.2	32.1	3.09	0.08
6.	1049.2	1015.7	33.5	3.19	0.08

#### 7. EFFECTIVENESS OF SEALINGS

After completion of wet land operation for 10.25 hours, the rotavator was dismantled for checking the effectiveness of sealing provided against ingress of dust, and water/mud in various sub-assemblies/components. The observations are given in ensuing table:-

Sl. No.	Location	Whether ingress of mud and/or water was observed (Yes/No)
1.	Primary reduction gear box	No
2.	Secondary reduction gear box	No
3.	Rotor assembly (hub)	No

#### 8. EASE OF OPERATION & ADJUSTMENTS

No noticeable difficulty was observed during the operation and adjustment of rotavator

#### 9. DEFECTS, BREAKDOWN AND REPAIRS

No defect observed during the test.



NORTHERN REGION FARM MACHINERY TRAINING & TESTING INSTITUTE, HISAR [THIS REPORT VALID UP TO:- 31<sup>st</sup> July, 2028]

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#### 11. CRITICAL TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

(Vide Ministry's communication No 13-9/2019 M &T (I&P) dated 26.04.2019)

Si.	Parameters	Specification	Observed	Remarks
No				
1.	Working width (mm)	1200 (Min.)	1490	Conforms
2.	Type of blade	C/L/J shape as per demand	L shape	Conforms
۷.		Hatchet blade	Hatchet blade	
3.	Thickness of blade (mm)	7-8 (Min.)	7.0	Conforms
4.	No. of blades	30(Min.)	36	Conforms
5.	Total Number of flanges	5 (Min.)	06	Conforms
6.	Number of blades per flanges	6 (Max.)	06	Conforms
7.	Outer diameter of rotor shaft mm	75-90	90	Conforms
8.	Rotor diameter, including flange and blade mounted on flange, mm	425 (Min.)	450	Conforms
9.	Side Drive	Gear Drive /Chain Drive (Optional)	Gear drive	Conforms
10.	Depth control mechanism	Arc shaped skid on both side of rotavator	Skid on both Side of rotavator	Conforms
11.	Material of blades	Boron 27/28/30 Mn (28MnCrB5) / High Carbon steel of grade	Boron	Conforms
		EN42/EN45/EN47	· ·	
12.	Hardness of blade Material, HRC	38 (min)	46.0 (Average)	Conforms
13.	Safety clutch/Device (Shear bolt) in PTO drive shaft	Must be provided	Not Provided	Does not conforms
14.	Rotavator stand	Must be provided	Provided	Conforms
15.	Guard over propeller shaft	Must be provided	Provided	Conforms
16.	Sheet metal	AS36 / IS 2062	IS: 2062	Conforms
17.	Marking/labeling of machine	The labeling plate should be riveted on the body of machine having Name and address of manufacturer, Country of Origin, Make, Model, Year of manufacturer, Serial Number, Type, size,	Provided	Conforms
18.	Literature (*)	required of prime mover (kW)  Operator manual, Service	Provided	Conforms
	To was the same of	manual and Parts catalogue should be provided.		

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#### 12. COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

- 12.1 The Dimension of three point linkage of implement does not conform, in toto, to the requirements of IS: 4468(Part-1)-1997 and therefore, it may be looked into for corrective action.
- 12.2 The hardness of blades does not conform, in toto, to the requirements of IS: 6690-1981. This needs to be looked into for corrective action.
- 12.3 The chemical composition of blades does not conform, in toto, to the requirements of IS: 6690-1981. This needs to be looked into for corrective action.
- 12.4 Provision against overload of Power take off drive shaft is not provided. It MUST be provided

#### 12.5 Technical Literature:

One booklet entitled "operator manual, service manual, part catalogue" was provided for reference during test. The same, however, needs to be updated as per IS:8132-1999.

#### **TESTING AUTHORITY**

Er. G.R. AMBALKAR AGRICULTURAL ENGINEER	Instalkar
Dr. MUKESH JAIN DIRECTOR	
	22-07. 2021

#### 13. APPLICANT'S COMMENTS

Para No.	Our reference	Remarks	
		The dimension of three point linkage of implement will be improved in our regular production.	
13.2	12.2	The hardness of blades will be improved at vendor end as per IS:6690-1981.	
13.3	12.3	The chemical composition of blades will be improved at vendor end as per IS: 6690-1981.	
13.4	12.4	The power take off drive shaft will be provided for protection against overload condition in future delivery.	
13.5	12.5	Technical literature will be update as per IS: 8132-1999.	